

Date: 2nd June, 2020

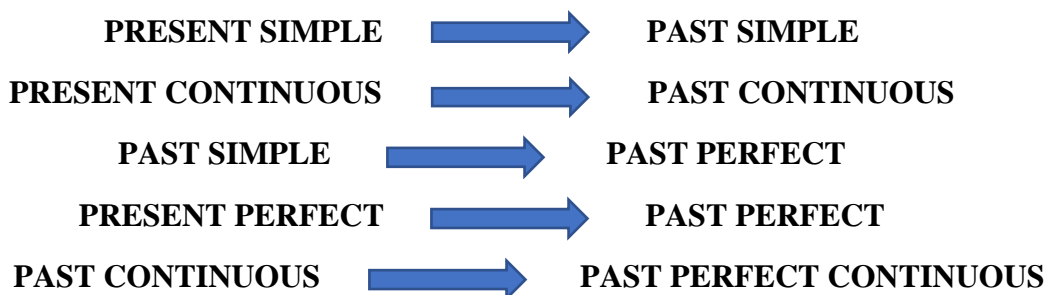
Topic: Mowa zależna – ćwiczenia na tworzenie zdań oznajmujących.

Mowa zależna – reported speech – w języku angielskim służy do relacjonowania czyichś wypowiedzi bez ich cytowania.

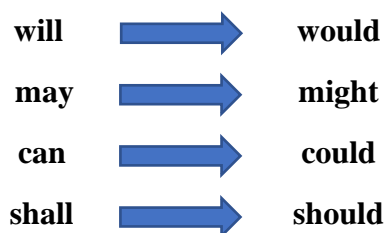
Poniżej podaję link, w którym wyjaśnione jest tworzenie zdań twierdzących w mowie zależnej. Proszę go obejrzeć.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wM0zwX_GEF8

W mowie zależnej stosujemy następstwo czasów.



Zmianie ulegają również czasowniki modalne.



Gdy zmieniamy zdanie na mowę zależną trzeba też zmienić określenia związane z czasem, miejscem i inne. Są one podane w poniższej tabelce.

Mowa niezależna	Mowa zależna
now	then/ at that time
this moment	that moment
today	that day
tonight	that night
tomorrow	the next day, the following day
yesterday	the day before/ the previous day
two days ago	two days before/ two days earlier
last week/ month/ year	the previous week/ month/ year

	the week/ month/ year before
this, it	that
these	those
here	there

Należy również pamiętać o zamianie zaimków i przymiotników dzierżawczych.

He said that....

She told me that....

“I am _____” he said. (Present Simple)

He said that he was _____

“You are Polish” she told me. (Present Simple)

She told me that I was Polish

“She lives next to my grandma” he told us. (Present Simple)

He told us that she lived next to his grandma.

“We were at the cinema” they said. (Past Simple)

They said that they had been at the cinema.

“We were dancing” she said. (Past Continuous)

She said that they had been dancing.

“They can swim” he told her. (modal verb *can*)

He told her that they could swim.

“My friend will leave tomorrow” she said. (Future Simple)

She said that her friend would leave the next day.

“I have bought a new stereo” her mum said. (Present Perfect)

Her mum said that she had bought a new stereo.

ĆWICZENIA GRAMATYCZNE

1. Zadanie H ze strony 125 w podręczniku: Wybierz właściwe wyrazy w zdaniach.

2. Przekształć zdania na mowę zależną.

1. He said: "I cry a lot"

He said (that) .

2. She said: "I worked with my husband".

She said (that) .

3. He said: "My brother is getting married".

He said (that) .

4. They said: "We saw that programme on TV".

They said (that) .

5. She said: "I will open the door".

She said (that) .

6. He said: "I have lost my wallet".

He said (that) .

7. They said: "We are going home".

They said (that) .

8. He said: "I have been driving home".

He said (that) .

9. He said: "They will be flying to Greece tomorrow at 7.

He said (that) .

10. He said: "I wrote a book".

He said (that) .

3. Reported Speech - Zadanie A ze strony 89 w zeszyte ćwiczeń: Wybierz zdania, które mają takie same znaczenie jak podane w zdaniach 1-6.

Termin: 5 czerwca 2020r.